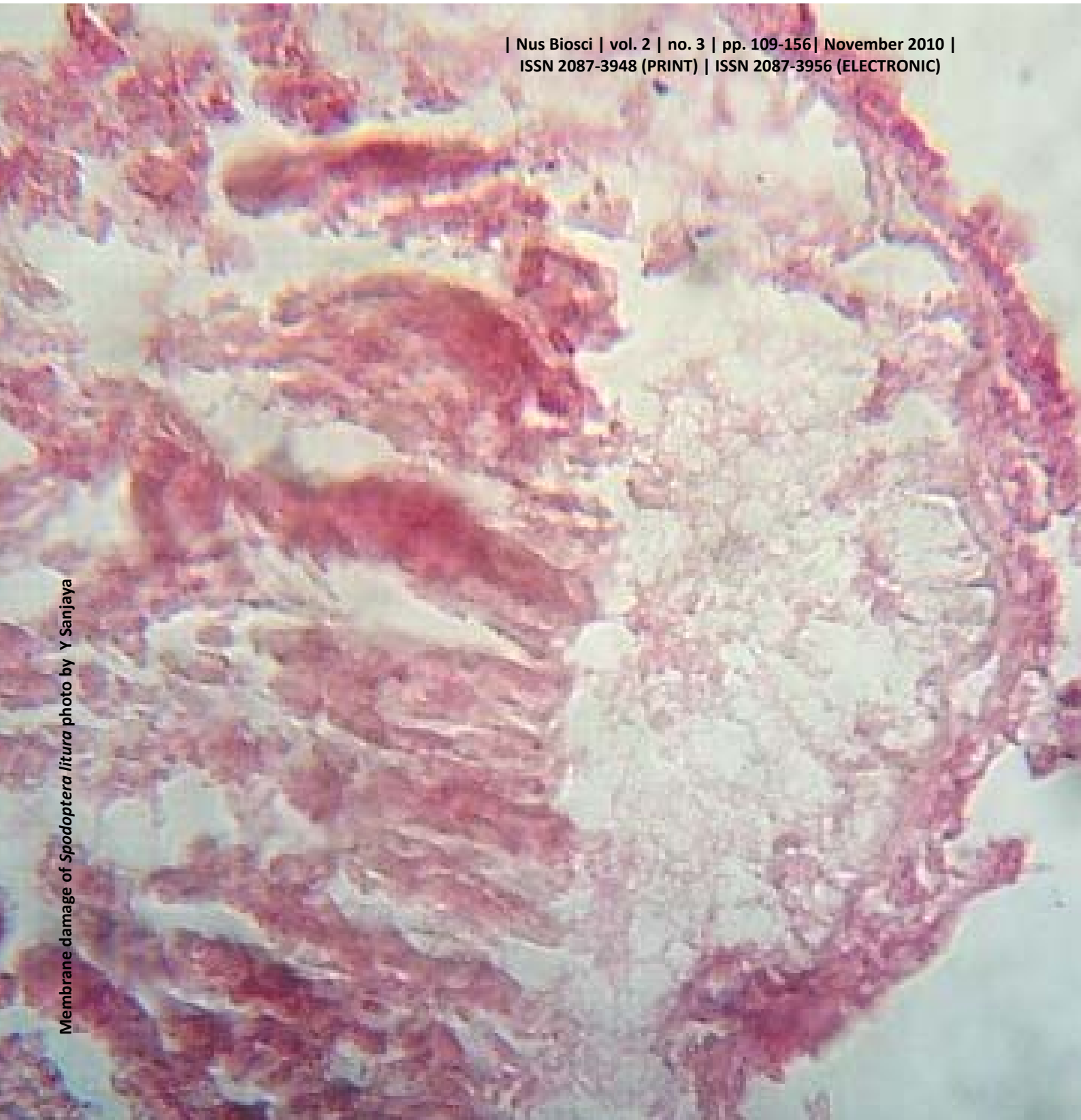


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Membrane damage of *Spodoptera litura* photo by Y Sanjaya



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